VICIPÆDIA

# Lingua Malagasiana

**Suademus haec pagina ad Lingua Malagasiensis moveatur.**
Sententiam tuam, quaesumus, profer in pagina disputationis.

| English |
| --- |
| It is proposed to move this page to Lingua Malagasiensis. Please give your opinion on the talk page. |

| Deutsch |
| --- |
| Der Vorschlag steht, diese Seite nach Lingua Malagasiensis zu verschieben. Um Stellungnahme auf der Diskussionsseite wird gebeten. |

| Esperanto |
| --- |
| Rekomendatas la movo de tiu ĉi paĝo al Lingua Malagasiensis. Vi estas petata komenti prie en la diskutejo. |

**Lingua Malagasiana**[1][2] est lingua Austronesica et lingua nationalis Madagascariae, ubi prima lingua inter plurimos homines in usu est, et inter nonnullos ex populo Malagasiano qui alibi habitant.



Scriptum Arabicum Malagasiense *Sorabe*

## Index



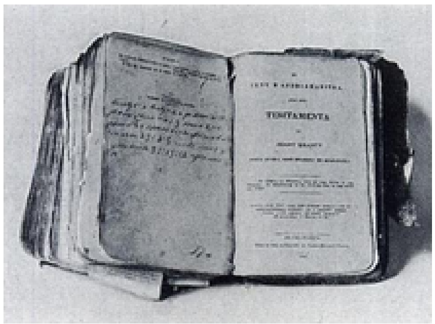
## Classificatio

Lingua Malagasiana est occidentalissimum rami Malayo-Polynesii familiae linguarum Austronesicarum membrum.[3] Differentiae inter quod et proximas linguas Africanas anno 1708 ab Adriano Reland, auctore Nederlandico observatae sunt.[4] Ad linguas Indonesiae, Malaesiae, et Philippinarum, et ad alias linguas Malayo-Polynesicas pertinet, adeo artius ad linguas Barito orientales in usu in Borneo, praeter eius morphophonemicas Polynesicas.[5] Secundum Rogerium Blench (2010), prima Malagasianae forma in usu in Madagascaria substrata non-Austronesiana habere potest.[6]

## Numeri

| Numeri decimales | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **PAN**, circa 4000 a.C.n. | *isa | *DuSa | *telu | *Sepat | *lima | *enem | *pitu | *walu | *Siwa | *puluq |
| **Tagalog** | isá | dalawá | tatló | ápat | limá | ánim | pitó | waló | siyám | sampu |
| **Ilocana** | maysá | dua | talló | uppát | limá | inném | pitó | waló | siam | sangapúlo |
| **Caebuana** | usá | duhá | tuló | upat | limá | unom | pitó | waló | siyám | napulu |
| **Chamoruana** | maisa/håcha | hugua | tulu | fatfat | lima | gunum | fiti | guålu | sigua | månot/fulu |
| **Malayana** | satu | dua | tiga[7] | empat | lima | enam | tujuh | lapan | sembilan | sepuluh |
| **Iavensis** | siji | loro | telu | papat | limo | nem | pitu | wolu | songo | sepuluh |
| **Vitiana** | dua | rua | tolu | vā | lima | ono | vitu | walu | ciwa | tini |
| **Tongana** | taha | ua | tolu | fā | nima | ono | fitu | valu | hiva | -fulu |
| **Samoana** | tasi | lua | tolu | fā | lima | ono | fitu | valu | iva | sefulu |
| **Maoriana** | tahi | rua | toru | whā | rima | ono | whitu | waru | iwa | tekau[8] |
| **Tahitiana** | hō'ē | piti | toru | maha | pae | ono | hitu | va'u | iva | 'ahuru |
| **Marquesana** | e tahi | e 'ua | e to'u | e fa | e 'ima | e ono | e fitu | e va'u | e iva | 'onohu'u |
| **Havaiana** | kahi | lua | kolu | hā | lima | ono | hiku | walu | iwa | -'umi |
| **Malagasiana** | iray | roa | telo | efatra | dimy | enina | fito | valo | sivy | folo |

# Notae


Malagasy bible

1. ⚠ ***Fons nominis Latini desideratur*** *(addito fonte, hanc formulam remove)*
2. Cf. binomina *Harpiosquilla malagasiensis, Lygdamis malagasiensis, Iridometra malagasiensis, Nostoceras malagasiense*.
3. Malagasy's family tree on Ethnologue (http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=1767-16)
4. New palaeozoogeographical evidence for the settlement of Madagascar. (http://www.rogerblench.info/Archaeology%20data/Indian%20Ocean/Blench%20final%20Azania%202007.pdf)
5. Wittmann, Henri (1972). "Le caractère génétiquement composite des changements phonétiques du malgache." *Proceedings of the International Congress of Phonetic Sciences* 7.807-10. La Haye: Mouton. PDF. (http://www.nou-la.org/ling/1972a-malgache.pdf)
6. Blench et Walsh 2010.
7. In inscriptione Kedukan Bukit, numerus *tlu ratus* 300 apparet, *tlu* tres, in quodam situ interretiali (http://www.wordsense.eu/telu/) *telu* appellatur tres Malayana, quamquam usus veri *telu* rarissimus est.
8. Verbum archaicum: *ngahuru.*

# Bibliographia


- Biddulph, Joseph. 1997. *An Introduction to Malagasy.* Pontypridd, Cymru. ISBN 9781897999158.
- Blench, Roger, et Martin Walsh. 2010. The vocabularies of Vazimba and Beosi: Do they represent the languages of the pre-Austronesian populations of Madagascar? (http://www.rogerblench.info/

Language/Isolates/Vazimba%20vocabulary.pdf)

- Houlder, John Alden. 1960. *Ohabolana, ou proverbes malgaches.* Tananarive: Imprimerie Luthérienne.
- Hurles, Matthew E., et al. 2005. The Dual Origin of the Malagasy in Island Southeast Asia and East Africa: Evidence from Maternal and Paternal Lineages. *American Journal of Human Genetics* 76:894–901.
- Ricaut et al. 2009. A new deep branch of eurasian mtDNA macrohaplogroup M reveals additional complexity regarding the settlement of Madagascar *BMC Genomics.*

## Nexus externi

Verba quae insequuntur vicificanda sunt ut rationibus qualitatis et Latinitatis propositis obtemperent. Quaesumus emenda (https://la.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Lingua_Malagasiana&action=edit).

**Vicimedia Communia** plura habent quae ad **linguam Malagasiensem** spectant.

- Biblia Sacra in Malagasianam conversa, (http://www.madabibliq.org/) www.madabibliq.org (1865)
- Bibliographia linguae Malagasianae, cum nexibus, (http://folk.uio.no/janengh/gassisk/) folk.uio.no
- Commentarius de structurae clausarum Malagasianarum, (http://folk.uio.no/janengh/gassisk/MCScr.pdf) folk.uio.no
- Dictionarium et convertor Malagasiana-Francica-Anglice, (http://www.encyclopediemalgache.org/bins/alphaLists?lang=fr) www.encyclopediemalache.org
- Dictionarium Malagasiana-Anglica, Anglica–Malagasiana per frequentiam, (http://books.google.com/books?printsec=frontcover&id=-H5Yj7Eki3YC#v=onepage&q&f=false) books.google.com
- Dictionarium Malagasiana–Anglica, (http://www.websters-online-dictionary.org/definition/Malagasy-english/) www.websters-online-dictionary.org
- Dictionarium Malagasiana–Francica, (http://www.freelang.com/enligne/malgache.php) www.freelang.com
- Lingua Malagasiana apud Universitatem Oxoniensem, (http://users.ox.ac.uk/~cpgl0015/pargram/1Frfirstpage.htm) users.ox.ac.uk
- Malagasy Index Swadeshianus, (https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/Appendix:Malagasy_Swadesh_list) en.wiktionary.org
- Repositorium datorum verborum Malagasianorum cum sonis pronunciationis, (http://dominicweb.eu/en/malagasy/) dominicweb.eu
- Vocabularium Malagasianum, (http://wold.livingsources.org/vocabulary/28) wold.livingsources.org (World Loanword Database)